

Minimal Requirements for Acceptable Scans

ABDOMINAL FAST

25 exams, 7 true positive studies (free fluid)

Show superior and inferior poles of kidney; clear interface between organs

- Hepatorenal aka Morison's Pouch
- Splenorenal
- Pelvic aka Pouch of Douglas (sagittal and transverse)

AORTA (5 views with measurements)

25 exams, 2 true positive studies (abdominal aortic aneurysm)

- Longitudinal (normal <3cm)
- Transverse (proximal, middle, distal)
- Transverse iliac bifurcation (normal <1.5cm)

BILIARY

25 exams, 12 true positive studies (cholelithiasis)

- Longitudinal gallbladder
- Transverse gallbladder
- Measure:
 - Anterior gallbladder wall thickness (normal <3mm)
 - Common bile duct (normal <6-7mm) with portal vein

CARDIAC FAST (Show 2 of 4)

25 exams, 2 true positive studies for effusion, 2 true positive for asystole

Show a clear pericardium-myocardium interface

- Subxiphoid (SX)
- Parasternal Long-Axis (PLA)
- Parasternal Short-Axis (PSA)
- Apical 4 Chamber (A4)
- Document asystole in M-mode

DEEP VENOUS THROMBOSIS (3 views)

25 exams, 7 true positive studies (deep venous thrombosis)

Show either complete or incomplete compressibility of the vessel

- Common femoral vein
- Bifurcation of the superficial and deep femoral veins
- Popliteal vein
 - Color/spectral Doppler as supporting evidence

LUNG

25 exams, 2 true positive studies for pleural effusion, 2 true positive for pneumothorax

- Batwing pattern (rib-intercostal space-rib) for PTX
 - Document in M-mode: seashore vs. barcode sign
- Fluid above hemidiaphragm for pleural effusion
 - Document sinusoid sign in M-mode

RENAL

25 exams, 12 true positive studies (hydronephrosis)

Show the bladder if hydronephrosis is present

- Longitudinal of each kidney
- Transverse of each kidney

OB-GYN

25 exams of trans-abdominal, 12 true positive studies (intrauterine pregnancy)

25 exams of trans-vaginal, 12 true positive studies (intrauterine pregnancy)

Show a clear posterior cul de sac; show bladder/uterus interface

- Longitudinal uterus
- Transverse uterus
- Measure endo-myometrial mantle at its minimal thickness (normal ≥ 8 mm)
 - Document fetal heart rate in M-mode
 - Show adnexa in trans-vaginal scans if no intra-uterine pregnancy

VASCULAR ACCESS

3 central venous access exams

Show image of needle or wire within vessel lumen

- Short-axis view preferred